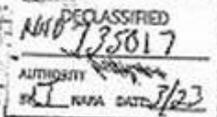


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Operational Report
 Lessons Learned
 Headquarters 6/27th Artillery
 Period Ending 31 Oct 1968

6/27TH ARTILLERY, 6TH AV BRG
 31 OCT 1968



CONFIDENTIAL

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
HEADQUARTERS 6TH BATTALION 27TH ARTILLERY
APO San Francisco 96490

AVGE-YC

11 November 1968

SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (UIC: WALSA) Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65 (RI)

SEE DISTRIBUTION:

1. (C) Section 1, Operations: Significant Activities.

a. Personnel.

(1) The 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery remained assigned to the 23d Artillery Group. The organic batteries of the battalion were not detached during this period. Battery A, 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery was attached by GO 4477, Headquarters, USARV, 25 September 1968 for all purposes to include transfer, promotion and requisitioning of personnel.

(2) The S-1 section continued to conduct extensive inter and intra-battalion infusion program during this reporting period.

(3) During this reporting period, the assigned personnel strength of the Battalion was slightly under the authorized strength.

(4) The only major personnel shortages existing throughout the reporting period were: Captains, Artillery Branch - 2.

(5) During this period there was one (1) casualty due to hostile action. (WIA)

(6) Awards and decorations presented to members of this command include three (3) Bronze Star Medals (Valor), one (1) Bronze Star Medal (Achievement), forty-seven (47) Bronze Star Medals (Service), four (4) Air Medals, four (4) Army Commendation Medals (Valor), thirty-two (32) Army Commendation Medals (Service) and three (3) Purple Hearts.

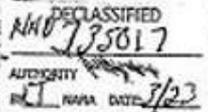
(7) The R & R program continues to be the biggest morale booster in the Battalion. During the reporting period the Battalion fulfilled 98% of the assigned quotas.

(8) There were no significant morale or disciplinary problems.

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11 November 1968

AVBB-YC

SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (UIC: WALSAA)
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(9) The Medical Section of the Battalion has continued to conduct an extremely effective program of instruction relative to sanitation and personal hygiene. The health of the command continued to be excellent during this reporting period.

(10) There were no vehicle or aircraft accidents significantly affecting operations.

(11) There were no significant changes in educational opportunities.

(12) There were no significant religious services or problems.

b. Operations.

(1) During this period the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery participated in numerous operations and displaced units as indicated below:

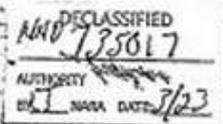
(a) The Battalion tactical operations center that was located at Phuoc Vinh, RVN, at the end of the last reporting period remained at Phuoc Vinh until 23 October 1968, when it returned to Quan Loi. During this period, the Battalion was given the mission to assume the duties of the Fire Support Coordination Center and Aircraft Warning Control Center, and artillery responsibility for Phuoc Vinh base camp. This Battalion then assumed the duties of the 2d Battalion, 319th Artillery which had been located at Phuoc Vinh. Since the 2d Battalion, 319th Artillery was in direct support of the 3d Brigade, 101st Airborne Division, it became necessary for the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery to fulfill this direct support role for the maneuver battalion remaining in the Phuoc Vinh area and conducting operations in the Brigade area of operations. This Battalion then became responsible to clear all fires in the 3d Brigade area of operations. Concurrent with this unique role, the fires of the organic and attached batteries were planned and controlled from Phuoc Vinh. Upon return to Quan Loi, sufficient officers and men were left at Phuoc Vinh to provide continued operation of the FSOE/ANCC facilities.

(b) Operation China Boy II, 26 July - 9 August 1968. The platoon from A Battery, 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery, that located at Bu Dop, RVN, in support of Co. A, 5th Special Forces Group was returned to Phuoc Vinh on 11 August 1968. The personnel and the light equipment were transported by C-123 aircraft. The two 105mm howitzers were transported from Bu Dop to Phuoc Binh, RVN, by CH-54 aircraft, and then lifted to Phuoc Vinh by C-130 aircraft.

(c) Operation China Boy IV, 10 August - 20 August 1968. On 13 August 1968 one platoon of Battery A, 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery was transported from Phuoc Vinh to Tong Le Chen, RVN, by C-130 aircraft. The platoon established a firing position outside the Special Forces Camp at Tong Le

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Chon, and provided direct support to Detachments E-334 and B-36, Company A, 5th Special Forces Group. One Liaison Officer was provided by this Battalion to perform duties of fire support coordinator for the maneuver elements. The Battalion established a two-man radio relay team atop Mount Nui Ba Den, who provided continuous communications between the firing unit and the maneuver forces. On 20 August the platoon was transported to Phuoc Vinh by C-123 and C-130 type aircraft where it rejoined its battery.

(d) On 26 August 1968, one forward observer party was provided to the ARVN 36th Ranger Battalion. This forward observer assisted in fire planning and adjusting artillery rounds when needed. The forward observer party returned on 21 September 1968.

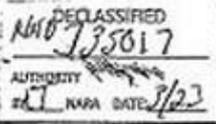
(e) Operation China Boy VII. On 2 October 1968 one platoon from Battery A, 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery, was transported from Phuoc Vinh to Tay Ninh, RVN by C-130 type aircraft. They were then transported by CH-54 and CH-47 aircraft to Thien Ngon, RVN, to be in direct support of Company A, 5th Special Forces Group. One liaison officer was provided at the maneuver forces headquarters in Tay Ninh. On 4 October 1968 the platoon displaced to Trang Sup, RVN, by CH-54 and CH-47 aircraft. The platoon prepared and occupied a firing position to provide continued fire support for Company A, 5th Special Forces Group. On 9 October 1968 the platoon displaced by surface convoy to Tay Ninh, and departed Tay Ninh on 10 October 1968 for Di An by convoy. At Di An the platoon was given the mission of GSR 1st Infantry Division Artillery. Throughout the entire operation, a two-man radio relay team was maintained atop Mount Nui Ba Den to provide continuous communications among all elements.

(f) On 13 October 1968, the remainder of Battery A, 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery, was transported from Phuoc Vinh to Phu Loi by C-130 aircraft. They then moved by motor convoy to Di An, where they occupied a firing position with the platoon that arrived on 10 October. The mission of the battery at this time was GSR 1st Infantry Division Artillery.

(2) The following number of missions were fired with total amounts of ammunition expended as indicated:

UNIT	MISSIONS FIRED	AMMUNITION EXPENDED		
		155mm	175mm	8"
Battery A, 6/27 Arty	3292		4,601	4,154
Battery B, 6/27 Arty	3639		3,817	5,650
Battery C, 6/27 Arty	3440		3,535	5,071
Battery A, 2/11 Arty	2705	12,167		
TOTALS:	13,076	12,167	11,953	14,875

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SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (UIC: WALSJ.)
Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65 (RI)

c. Training.

(1) Continuing emphasis has been placed upon Vietnam peculiar training for all new in-country arrivals. Many new men are sent to the 1st Brigade, 1st Infantry Division, Jungle Devil School. This training contributes greatly to the individual soldiers ability to perform the varied tasks required in Vietnam.

(2) Fire direction tests are administered to all newly assigned officers, and periodic evaluations are made of fire direction procedures and personnel within the battalion.

(3) Three enlisted men were sent to a nuclear weapon refresher training school during this period.

d. Intelligence.

(1) During this period the Battalion was able to utilize a visual reconnaissance aircraft assigned to the 3d Brigade, 101st Airborne Division to supplement its VR program. This aircraft was flown during the time period 1400 hours to 2200 hours. The battalion was able to average two or three hours of evening VR a day using this aircraft. By having this aircraft available, the battalion was able to support US troops in contact missions and to control counter-mortar fires from base camps under attack. The battalion was also able to conduct numerous observed fire missions during the early evening hours along a major infiltration route by the Song Be River west of Phuoc Vinh. The utilization of this aircraft contributed greatly to the battalion's VR program.

(2) The battalion has continued its program of attacking hard targets and is continuously revising its active target list based on current intelligence.

e. Logistics.

(1) During this reporting period resupply of this organization was accomplished in the following manner:

(a) Battery "A" was resupplied by convoy.

(b) Battery "B" was resupplied by aircraft.

(c) Battery "C" was resupplied by convoy four times during the reporting period. The remainder of the resupply was accomplished by aircraft.

(d) Battery "A", 2d Battalion, 11th Artillery was resupplied by convoy on four occasions with the remainder of all resupply accomplished by aircraft. While elements of the battery were occupying isolated fire support bases, resupply was accomplished by aircraft.

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11 November 1968

SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (UIC: WALSA) Period Ending 31 October 1968, RGS CSFOR-65 (RI)

- (2) Five M-107 and two M-110 howitzer chassis were replaced within the battalion. All replacement chassis were either new or rebuilt.
- (3) Service Battery, 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery, has continued to be responsible for the operation of 23d Group Rear. During this period there has been an increased demand upon Service Battery to assist in the resupply of ammunition to critically short areas within the Group during periods of conflict. From 20 August to 20 September 1968, Service Battery moved by airlift 2,925,916 lbs of ammunition to various battery locations within the Group.
- (f) Organization. During this period, the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery was organized in compliance with General Order 311, Headquarters, United States Army Pacific, dated 20 June 1968.
- (g) Other.

(1) During this period the Battalion underwent the Annual General Inspection administered by the Inspector General, Headquarters, United States Army Vietnam. The Battalion was awarded a satisfactory rating, based on ratings of satisfactory and unsatisfactory only.

(2) The following civic action projects have been accomplished during this reporting period by this organization:

- (a) The An Loc, RVN Montagnard Boarding School has received extensive help in the form of medical aid, food, and construction material for renovation and repair. The number of boys enrolled has grown from 28 to over 300 in the past several months.
- (b) The Tan Loi kindergarten on Quan Loi base camp has received considerable assistance from the battalion. The battalion has provided labor and material aid to paint the school, maintain the playground areas, and has donated books for the students.
- (c) The Battalion continued to sponsor the An Loc Boy Scout program. The troop has increased in size from seventy-five to one hundred fifty boys. The Battalion also provided uniforms for the boys during this period.

2. (C) Section 2, Lessons Learned: Commander's Observations, Evaluations and Recommendations.

- a. Personnel. None
- b. Operations.
- (1) Survey of battery locations.

(a) OBSERVATION. Survey control points should be placed in a permanently protected area.

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SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (VIC: WALSAE)
Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFGR-65 (RI)

(b) EVALUATION. Experience indicates that the frequent exchange of firing batteries into and out of base camps often results in the survey control points being damaged beyond use. Quite often the control points are located on top of bunkers, which are subsequently destroyed. During the past reporting period, it was necessary for this Battalion to run survey control into two firing positions in a permanent base camp, since the existing control was destroyed when the unit departed. To facilitate the most rapid occupation possible, accurate survey data must be present upon initial occupation.

(c) RECOMMENDATION. That survey control points be established in areas free from frequent traffic, and the data kept current on file in the base camp fire support coordination center.

(2) Survey control in remote areas.

(a) OBSERVATION. The sun shot method of establishing accurate survey directional control becomes very critical when employing artillery in remote areas.

(b) EVALUATION. Experience indicates that survey control can be readily obtained by taking a sun shot. Quite often this battalion has been required to move firing elements into remote US Special Forces Camps to provide direct support artillery for their operations. Transportation facilities are limited, and often there is insufficient security to conduct an extensive survey operation. This Battalion has found that two men, taken forward in a light aircraft, can easily and rapidly establish accurate survey control.

(c) RECOMMENDATION. That increased emphasis be placed upon the sun shot method of determining direction in CONUS training centers prior to assignment to Vietnam, and that all survey crews in Vietnam become proficient in this method of survey control.

c. Training.

Troubleshooting Procedures:

(1) OBSERVATION. Newly received maintenance personnel are not trained sufficiently in troubleshooting procedures.

(2) EVALUATION. Experience indicates that newly assigned maintenance personnel are not sufficiently proficient in troubleshooting procedures, a deficiency that causes considerable delay in vehicle/weapon repair. These personnel must be given further training in this specific area by qualified maintenance supervisors before they are fully qualified to do this job. The unique situation of the artillery units, often isolated from their direct support maintenance units requires

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SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery (UIC: WALSA)
 Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFCR-65 (RI)

that proper diagnosis be made quickly to facilitate repair parts resupply.

(3) RECOMMENDATION. That maintenance school programs be reevaluated and possibly changed to reflect increased training hours in troubleshooting procedures.

d. Intelligence.

Target Intelligence Sources.

(1) OBSERVATION. Intelligence agencies that emplace sensor devices should establish and maintain direct liaison and communications with all artillery units who will be responding to calls for fire from the sensor monitoring station.

(2) EVALUATION. Experience indicates that initial response to calls for fire on newly emplaced sensor devices in areas unknown to the firing unit may be too slow to be of any military significance. Firing units should be made aware of the locations of sensor devices so that prior target clearances can be obtained, and firing data can be kept current at all times. Needless delays can thus be avoided.

(3) RECOMMENDATION. That all intelligence agencies disseminate the locations of sensor devices to the firing units as soon as possible after emplacement.

e. Logistics. None

f. Organization. None

g. Other. None

Richard S. Bullock
 RICHARD S. BULLOCK
 LTC Artillery
 Commanding

DISTRIBUTION:

- 2- Commander-in-Chief, United States Army Pacific
- 3- Commanding General, United States Army Vietnam
- 6- Commanding Officer, 23d Artillery Group

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TO: The Adjutant General, 1st Field Artillery, Fort Sill, Oklahoma
FROM: The Adjutant General, 1st Field Artillery, Fort Sill, Oklahoma

104 Adjutant General, 1st Field Artillery, Fort Sill, Oklahoma
Washington, D.C. 20310

Commanding General, 1st Field Artillery, Fort Sill, Oklahoma
10400

1. This memorandum was prepared for the Adjutant General for the period ending 31 October 1968 from the Adjutant General, 1st Field Artillery.

2. Efficient operations require that personnel be properly trained and equipped. It is imperative that personnel be equipped as rapidly as possible. Personnel may be shown that the only rapid means of maintaining discipline is by means of a few, strict rules. It is felt that increased discipline should be placed in this area for personnel handling money training in OCS.

3. Reference Section 2, paragraph 104. Maintenance personnel in Vietnam are required to be thoroughly proficient in troubleshooting procedures. Firing units are frequently separated from their parent headquarters by great distances and hence are required to be able to determine the nature of any technical problems that arise and to replace parts or correct any technical malfunctions as required on their own. With these units, no reliance is placed upon remote areas and when technical problems arise, the unit must be able to solve them by themselves and isolate the problem without the availability of any outside assistance. Increased emphasis should be placed on this important area in OCS training units as well as during the required proficiency.

4. Reference Section 2, paragraph 104. Rapid response to enemy device surveillance poses to utilize the capabilities and advantages provided by radio devices to the maximum extent possible is mandatory. This can only be accomplished if the locations of the sensor devices are disseminated to all firing units within range. This is currently being accomplished, however, stated cases have arisen where devices were activated and firing units were not aware of their existence until called upon to fire on a sensor location. Positive results will be established to ensure complete dissemination of sensor locations to the Adjutant General Headquarters for further dissemination to all firing units.

James B. Bennett
MAJOR GENERAL
Commanding General

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AVFB, PAC (11 Nov 58) 2d ind
 SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 5th Battalion, 21st Artillery
 (UIC: WATSA) Period Ending 31 October 1958, RCS USPOB-85
 (81) (8)

TO: HEADQUARTERS, II FIELD FORCE, VIETNAM ARMY, APO 96266

FROM: Commanding General, II Field Force Vietnam, AFM: AWB:JRL,
 APO 96266

1. The quarterly report of the 5th Battalion, 21st Artillery adequately reflects the operations and lessons learned during the reporting period.
2. Reference Section 2, para 2c(1), Survey of battery locations. Headquarters Battery, 5th Battalion (TAB), 21st Artillery, which has the responsibility for survey control in III Corps Tactical Zone, has been apprised of this problem and has advised to insure that survey control points are not placed on temporary structures or in heavily traveled areas.
3. Reference Section 2, para 2c(2), Survey control in remote areas. Concur with para 2c of 1st indorsement.
4. Reference Section 2, para 2c, Establishing Procedures. Concur with para 2c of 1st indorsement.
5. Reference Section 2, para 2c, Report Intelligence Sources. Concur with para 2c of 1st indorsement. While the recommendation is sound, a better solution to the problem is for the agency controlling the sensors to preplan and preclear concentrations in the areas covered. When artillery is requested, clearances can then be simultaneously relayed by the requesting agency. A message calling attention to this problem and proposing the above solution has been dispatched to appropriate commands in II Field Force Vietnam.
6. Errors in the report have been corrected with pen and ink.

HENRY J. SCHROEDER JR.
 Colonel, FA
 Commanding

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AVFBC-RS-H (11 Nov 68) 3rd Ind
 SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery
 (VIC: WALSA) Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CEFOR-65
 (RI) (U)

DA, HQ II FFORCEV, APO San Francisco 96266 18 DEC 1968

THRU: Commanding General, US Army Vietnam, ATTN: AVHGS-DST, APO 96375

Commander-in-Chief, US Army Pacific, ATTN: GFCP-DT, APO 96558

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the
 Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

1. Subject report is forwarded.

2. This headquarters has reviewed and concurs with the Operational Report-
 Lessons Learned of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery, for the period ending
 31 October 1968.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

OB Fony
 O. B. FONY
 1LT, AGC
 Asst AG

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AVHGC-DST (11 Nov 68) 4th Ind
SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery
(SIC: WALBAA) Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65
(S1) (U)

HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY VIETNAM, APO San Francisco 96375 2 3 DEC 1968

TO: Commander in Chief, United States Army, Pacific, ATTN: GPOF-DT,
APO 96558

1. This headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report-Lessons Learned for the quarterly period ending 31 October 1968 from Headquarters, 6th Battalion, 27th Artillery.
2. Comments follow:
 - a. Reference item concerning survey control in remote areas, page 6, paragraph 2b(2); 1st Indorsement, paragraph 2a; and 2d Indorsement, paragraph 3. Concur. This is a matter of concern for higher headquarters.
 - b. Reference item concerning trouble shooting procedures, page 6, paragraph 2a(1); 1st Indorsement, paragraph 2b; and 2d Indorsement, paragraph 4. Concur. This is a matter of concern for higher headquarters.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

Cy Form:
HQ II FFORCEN
HQ 6th Bn, 27th Arty

W. C. ARNTZ
CPT, AGC
Assistant Adjutant General

MFR: ORLL was staffed through:

G3 Opns - MAJ Lovnes/4636
G3 Tng - LTC Bergstrom/4682

ACTION OFFICER: MAJ KLINGMAN/LEN 4433

CONCURRENCE/NONCONCURRENCE: Not required.

11

COL PERRY, ACOFS, CSFOR-65
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